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 1 IN RE:
                                   TAPE-RECORDED
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    THE APPLICATION OF THE NEW
                                    STATEMENTS
 4 JERSEY TURNPIKE AUTHORITY FOR *
                                  FROM MEMBERS OF
 5 THE ROUTE 92 PROJECT *
                                   THE PUBLIC
 6 APPLICATION No. 1999-00240-J1 *
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 9
                               Thursday, May 20, 2004
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                               Princeton, New Jersey
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           T R A N S C R I P T of stenographic notes
of the tape-recorded proceedings in the
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    above-entitled matter, as taken by MARIA GEORGELES,
17 a Certified Shorthand Reporter and Notary Public
18 of the State of New Jersey.
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1 JACK UNDERWOOD: My name is Jack Underwood. Today is May 20th, 2004, and it's 2 3 quarter of three in the afternoon. I'm not affiliated with any particular group, but I do have a series of strong feelings on the Route 92 plans. 6 As you may gather from some of the specific 7 comments I'll make, and I'll keep them brief because 8 I realize that you have many people that want to 9 comment on this thing, I am very passionately 10 against the plan. And the reason I am is because I 11 think that this is a plan which is designed to favor 12 certain communities at the expense of others, and 13 also, to benefit The Forrestal Center and possibly 14 the New Jersey Turnpike. This will take place at 15 the expense of other communities, one of which I 16 live in, which is Kingston, and also, the taxpayers, 17 who one way or another are going to have to cover 18 the New Jersey Turnpike costs for this project. 19 There is an alternative, as has been stated 20 many times, which is 522. And I really feel that 21 that should be the route that's given priority. 22 Thank you. 2.3 EDITH NEIMARK: My name is Edith Neimark. This is May 20th at roughly 3:25 P.M. I am 24 25

speaking for the League of Woman Voters of the

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Princeton Area, and I will read you my comments.

The League of Woman voters of the Princeton
Area urges the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers to
reject the permit application by the New Jersey
Turnpike Authority to fill in wetlands for the

purpose of building a roadway known as Route 92.

The League of Women Voters of the Princeton Area represents seven municipalities in the greater Princeton area, including both the Borough and Township of Princeton, Plainsboro, West Windsor, South Brunswick, Rocky Hill and Montgomery. All of these townships will be affected by the proposal to grant a permit to fill in wetlands for the proposed Route 92.

The League of Women Voters has a long-standing position to quote, promote an environment beneficial to life through the protection and the wise management of natural resources in the public interest by recognizing the inter-relationships of air quality, energy, land use, waste management and water resources. End of quote.

We endorse land-use policies and procedures and their relationship to human needs, population trends, and ecological and socioeconomic factors. The league feels strongly that this permit to fill

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in wetlands and the impact it will have on the environment does not achieve optimum balance between human needs and environmental quality.

Our reasons follow. One: Route 92 would bisect through one of Middlesex County's largest and most fragile pieces of remaining open land. Thirteen acres of wetlands and three hundred acres of farm land would be destroyed. Route 92 would also cut through a nature preserve, endangered species habitat, and preserved open area. The League strongly opposes any development that compromises natural habitats or degrades fresh water wetlands.

Two: The New Jersey State Plan is comprised. Proposed Route 92 bisects an area around Devils Brook designated in a New Jersey State Development and Redevelopment Plan as PA-5. The status New Jersey applies to its most environmentally sensitive areas. According to the state plan, this means that it should have the highest degree of protection from development. Destroying 13 acres of wetlands and devastating open space and farm land is inconsistent with the intent of the State Plan and Redevelopment Plan. The League supports the New Jersey State Plan and does not support its violation or compromise.

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This area is the site of two -- this is point three. This area is the site of two aquifer recharges from which approximately 50 percent of South Brunswick Township's water supply depends. The ground water flow of these aquifers would be radically altered by the one hundred and three acres of impervious surface and wetlands fill.

In addition, the Draft Environmental Impact Study, DEIS, fails to address the increased non-point source pollution, including road salt, to the water shed and water supply, which would be caused by the additional traffic this proposed roadway would generate.

Four: The DEIS fails to adequately address the transportation issues for all the areas that will be affected. The League of Women Voters states in its transportation position of 1977 that, quote, the transportation planning process places a high priority on energy conservation and social and environmental costs and benefits. End of quote.

The DEIS does not address conservation issues fully, stating that quote, further analysis of public transit operational improvements is recommended. Section two point nine. Does it address the impact -- nor does it address the

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 impacts on all communities within and surrounding the designated area, including abutting communities west of the terminus. Without conservation, social or environmental benefits, we see little to offset the extremely high cost of an estimated four hundred million dollars for this plan.

Therefore, the League of Women Voters of the Princeton Area urges the Army Corps of Engineers to reject the application of the New Jersey Turnpike Authority and to continue to promote wetlands protection, open space preservation and sound transportation planning.

Sincerely, Edith Neimark, President, Princeton Area League of Woman Voters.

CLIFFORD HEATH: My name is Clifford J. Heath. I'm the Senior Vice-President of the New Jersey Alliance For Action. Today's date is May 20th, 2004. The time is just about four o'clock in the afternoon.

I'm here to testify in support of the Route 92 project. The Alliance For Action is a consortium of business and public interest, six hundred strong, made up of consulting engineers, union laborers, contractors, schools, individual counties, towns, hospitals, colleges. It's a very broad-based

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coalition.

My testimony is as follows: The foresight of the New Jersey Legislature in 1948 empowering the formation of the New Jersey Turnpike Authority should be heralded repeatedly by the citizens of New Jersey.

The abundant prosperity of our state surely had its genesis in the building of the world's busiest toll road. No sooner than the cutting of the ribbon in late 1950, less than two years after the initial ground breaking, it was already apparent that the first in a series of widening would soon be required.

The rapid growth of traffic demanded no less of a response from the Turnpike's engineers, who were guided by the principle of designing and constructing in anticipation of traffic growth, not just in response to that growth. The history of the Turnpike's many widenings during the 1950's, '60's, '70's and '80's, is a reflection of that guiding principle.

With the proposed Route 92 project, once again the New Jersey Turnpike can beneficially serve New Jersey by accommodating the traffic growth in Middlesex County. In contrast to the two-year

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1 construction timetable in 1950, the Route 92 extension, already many years in the deliberation, was authorized by the state legislature in 1992 to be transferred from the New Jersey Department of Transportation to the New Jersey Turnpike. That was twelve years ago.

The New Jersey Alliance For Action supports the Route 92 project and commends the Army Corps of Engineers for their comprehensively balanced and supportive Draft Environmental Impact Statement. Thank you.

DAVID VILKOMERSON: My name is David Vilkomerson. I live in Kingston, New Jersey. The date is the 20th of May. It is approximately four oh seven. My affiliation is just to represent a member of the community which resides in the Kingston, New Jersey area.

I'm not going to go over all the various significant impacts. I'm sure my fellow members of this community, that is the Kingston Community, have talked about what the impact on this historic community will be when a major, major thoroughfare connecting Route 1, which is already impossibly crowded, with the Turnpike, which is frequently impossibly crowded, thereby sucking still more

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1 traffic through this area. I of course am urging you not to allow this community, that is Kingston 3 and the surrounding area, to be inundated with traffic as that will result from -- from this project.

6 What I actually want to bring to your 7 attention, and as an urge for perspective, is the 8 experience of almost fifty years ago in New York 9 City. I was watching -- I'm not quite old enough, 10 but I was watching The Ken Burns History of New York 11 City, and there was a whole section describing the 12 impact of Moses, the guy who was building all the 13 important freeways and so forth in Long Island and 14 did a lot for them, when he finally got to New York 15 and wanted to do something called the Lower 16 Manhattan Expressway that was going to create a 17 major thoroughfare between the east of Manhattan and 18 the west of Manhattan, going through the approximate 19 region of Greenwich Village. And he had never been 20 stopped before, but when the people of Greenwich 21 Village realized that this was going to be the end 22 of their community, they rallied and started to have 2.3 political impact, and was able actually to stop this 24 fellow, who had been successful in all his other 25 road building, for a very good reason. They

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counterbalanced the need for increased through traffic between the east and west of Manhattan, somewhat similar to the east and west of Middlesex County, by the importance of maintaining a historical area. And indeed, in the Ken Burns Review of New York History, this became a signal event. It became the time when suddenly people in New York recognized the importance of history, the importance of preserving historical areas. Fifty years later, now, we look back at the

planning board at that time and congratulate them on their wisdom and insight in preventing the Lower Manhattan Expressway from being built. I'm urging a similar kind of perspective and a similar kind of wisdom to you all. Building in itself, wonderful thing. But when you counterbalance the destruction of area, when you look at the increased misery index of the community for a slightly improved commute for people going through the area, I think that you will understand the wisdom of that New York Planning Board and you should come out with basically the same result: No to 92. Thank you.

DOROTHY FRASER: Yes. My name is Dorothy Fraser. Today's date is May 20th, 2004, and the time is just about five o'clock P.M. I am a

resident of South Brunswick Township and have been for 43 years. And at this point, watching the township grow the way it has, I don't think the roads or other things have grown along with it. And I totally object to having Route 92 put in. I think it's going to dump the traffic on Route 1. I think it's going to cause tremendous problems. We haven't even widened Route 1 in South Brunswick. We have a congestion there constantly.

So at this point I object to it and I don't think we need any more super highways to get anybody wherever they have to go. We want to keep it as rural and as comfortable as possible. Thank you.

PAMELA HERSH: Hi. My name is Pamela

Hersh. The date is May 20th and the time is 7:42 by now. I am affiliated with Princeton University, and here are my comments. On behalf of Princeton University, I would like to thank you very much for the comprehensive, thorough and balanced Draft EIS that studies the potential impacts of Route 92 on the region.

We are very gratified that the conclusions of the report find that the preferred alignment meets the project's goals in providing an east/west link from Route 1 to the Turnpike, significantly

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improving vehicular mobility and accessibility throughout the region, taking traffic, especially truck traffic, out of residential neighborhoods, and by doing so, improving air quality throughout the area. The alignment does in this manner, that meets state criteria for smart growth because, as the Draft EIS explains, the proposed Route 92 would be unlimited access highway that would not enable linear development along its route.

As the University's Director of Community and State Affairs, I represent an institution that has been participating in conversation about the need for Route 92 for several decades. The region's largest private employer and land owner, and a destination for hundreds of thousands and visitors annually, Princeton University has long believed that Route 92 would make an important and positive contribution to the economic viability of the region and the quality of life of those living and working in Central New Jersey. The Draft EIS validates those assumptions.

The two hundred and fifty-eight year old university is a truly regional organization with an historic connection to and a tremendous investment in the welfare of the region. We have a very strong

commitment to create the best possible environment for living, working and learning. We are pleased that the design of Route 92 from Exit 8A to Route 1 has been improved over time. The current alignment yields the most benefits with the fewest number of negatives for the residents, employees and employers.

The necessary permits from the Army Corps and the state agencies should be issued as soon as possible so that the completion of this project first discussed in 1938 finally can come to fruition.

I'd be happy to answer any questions you might have regarding the University's interest in this project and its longtime support for the roadway.

Thank you very much Sincerely Damela Hersh

Thank you very much. Sincerely, Pamela Hersh.

JOSEPH KREMER: Hi. My name is Joseph
Kremer. I'm at 263 Friendship Road, Cranbury, which
is part of South Brunswick Township. I have the
following questions. Number one: How many projects
traditionally does the Army Corps get that just
don't make sense? I'm just wondering if you have
some type of statistic on that.

Does the Army Corps, in the past, design projects even if they are difficult, or does it get

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to a point where they're so difficult there's something in place that says this no longer makes sense?

And the third question I have is, at what point does a potential project no longer make sense? If you have some type of statistic for that.

Number four: What guidelines are in place to recognize when a project no longer makes sense?

Number five: With such a large amount of wetlands being affected in a rural residential area, how successful can we be at restoring these wetlands?

Number six: What percentage of restored wetlands has been successful in the State of New Jersey?

Number seven: Isn't there a large percentage of projects in the state where wetlands are restored unsuccessfully?

Number -- I think nine: Can you guarantee this large amount of wetlands will be restored fully back the way it was before? Not only for wetland quality, but as far as wildlife quality as well.

Number 10: In the event of a tanker spill, gas leak, toxic chemical spill, accident, how are these wetlands going to be protected longterm? What

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is going to be in place from a design view?

Number 11: Wouldn't most people in the state vote to get rid of toll booths?

So my question to you, which is number twelve, toll booths are something the public doesn't want. So why are we basing a new highway on more toll booths?

Number 13: In this present day, how are toll booths constructed so that -- I'm sorry. In the present day, how are toll booths constructed so that pollution, noise, and the environment are better protected?

And number 14: How are toll booth collectors, the actual people, better protected? Thank you. And those are my comments.

15 16 MARGARET KATH: My name is Margaret 17 Kath. Today is May 20th, 2002 -- 2004. It's around 18 eight fifteen, and I'm against Route 92. We have fake wetlands behind my house that aren't working 19 20 out, that are not being taken care of. It's dying. 21 There's horrible things going on in the woods. 22 There's all these little bug problems because these 2.3 are things that are not natural. They tried to create fake wetlands to make up for the good 24 25 wetlands that are destroyed. So they had to do that

00016 1 behind my house because of Route 522. 2 And now you want to put in Route 92 with this elaborate bridge that is going to be surrounding me, 3 and I moved out to the middle of nowhere so that we can be left alone and not have to look at any of 6 these things that we're going to have to look at now 7 as well. 8 I think it's a big mistake. The mosquito 9 control department thinks it's a big mistake. They 10 don't like these fake wetlands and it's killing 11 trees left and right because they have these 12 diseases and everything else. I really think we 13 shouldn't have Route 92. 14 GRETCHEN OVERHISER: Hi. This is 15 Gretchen Overhiser and --16 RON OVERHISER: Ron Overhiser. 17 GRETCHEN OVERHISER: And our kids 18 Marshall, three years old, and Elliot, six month old, Overhiser. And it is --19

20 RON OVERHISER: It's May 20th at eight 21 fifteen P.M. 22 GRETCHEN OVERHISER: And --

2.3 A VOICE: We're residents of Kingston. GRETCHEN OVERHISER: And I'm the 24

25 Co-chair of the South Brunswick Historic

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Preservation Ordinance Task Force, as well as the previous Program Director of Preservation New Jersey.

And I hadn't intended to say anything tonight. I knew the list would be long and I was glad to have this opportunity on a tape recording, because as I drove home the other day up Academy Street, which is off of Route 1, to my house, I waited in traffic for 25 minutes and watched all the cars with all the noise and all the pollution go up our street, go through our little charming community, and up until then I thought, you know, I'm not going to say anything because we probably -- we might not live in this area for that long. And then I thought, you know what? This is wrong. It's -- it's wrong for small communities like this in New Jersey. It's wrong for my children to grow up seeing big corporations able to take over roads, roadways, small communities, at whim.

And I'm concerned that what has not been addressed in the Army Corps of Engineers' report is the impact that this road will -- that Route 92 will have once it ends and dumps cars on Route 1. Surely you can't imagine that cars are going to stop -- that's Elliot -- that cars are going to stop driving

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1 once they reach Route 1. Many of these cars will use Route 92 as a shortcut into Princeton. And the 3 only roads that they can use as access are the roads 4 through Kingston, through Academy Street, through Laurel Avenue and Heathcote Roads in Kingston. It 6 spells the ruin of one of New Jersey dwindling 7 resources, which is -- which are their small 8 villages. That's a shame. I hope that that will be 9 addressed through Route 92 -- or uhm, through -- you 10 know, through the financial report. 11 I also am concerned with the impact on our

I also am concerned with the impact on our green belt in Kingston, which is a resource for all of South Brunswick and indeed, Middlesex County. I'm concerned that that hasn't been addressed.

I'm concerned about the impact on our water supply in South Brunswick. I'm concerned that as well, that that has not been fairly and adequately addressed in the Economic Impact Statement. And Ron, do you have anything else to add?

Ron, do you have anything else to add?

RON OVERHISER: I'll just echo your

comments, Gretchen. It's -- it's -- it's -- this is

an unnecessary development in the state. It doesn't

make any sense. And it's things like this that are

causing us to rethink our residence, not only in

South Brunswick, but in the State of New Jersey in

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1 general. And certainly, the leadership of this state, which is obviously going against the grain of 3 what the citizens are demanding. 4 GRETCHEN OVERHISER: And I think it's a 5 shame because I think what you'll find is that -- is 6 more and more citizens find their quality of life 7 negatively impacted. 8 RON OVERHISER: It is deteriorating 9 rapidly. 10 GRETCHEN OVERHISER: Yeah. You'll find 11 more and more taxpayers who are less and less 12 willing to live in New Jersey and live in these 13 communities, and that'll be -- that'll be a real 14 shame for -- for New Jersey in the end. Thanks very 15 much. 16

SEAN KATH: Hi. My name is Sean Kath. I live at 74 Rouland Road in Cranbury. The date is May 20th, 2004, approximately eight P.M.

I have no specific political affiliation. I do have a background in mathematics, specializing in flow technics. I have a business which is located both in East Brunswick and Lawrenceville, New Jersey. I drive the Route 1 corridor every day. I also live in what will be -- what is now one of the most beautiful places in Middlesex County, if not

the only beautiful place in Middlesex County left, and will soon to be apparently have a fifteen foot raised highway running through it that I get to have a view of from my backyard.

But nevertheless, when I drive up and down the Route 1 corridor every day, probably two or three times a day from East Brunswick to Lawrenceville and back, it is absolutely inconceivable to anyone that drives that corridor that a major conduit that is going to let itself out right at Forrestal Village's gate is going to improve traffic in any way, shape or form on Route 1.

The people that are commuting to and from the area that this road exits at are not commuting from a distance of the west. I don't care what your traffic studies say. I have many clients. We have financial planning, both individual and corporate clients in this area. The people that work in the Princeton area commute from Hamilton or from the Brunswicks. They do not come east to west. You are effectively just creating a long and elaborate and a ridiculously expensive driveway for Forrestal Village.

And let's face it, when these traffic patterns -- when this road was first proposed

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thirty, forty years ago, these traffic patterns were not what they are today. They were -- this road was proposed back then to provide an easy access from the Turnpike to Forrestal Village. That's the purpose of the road at this point and its sole purpose. It is going to create an absolute horrible traffic nightmare in the middle of Route 1, which is arguably already a traffic nightmare.

Put aside the environmental impact, the runoff, the fact that we in today's date and age cannot take -- can take the last pristine, pristine area in Middlesex County, which is so overpopulated and overdeveloped and run a road right through the middle of the wetlands, right through the middle of a preserve, through the middle of the Plainsboro Preserve, to run a roadway that is then going to pollute, to have runoff, to have noise, to have lights, and you know as well as I know, unforeseen effect on the wildlife and flora and fauna of that area. It's an unconscionable act and it's an act that is politically motivated, and in any way, shape or form needs to be stopped.

Guys, this is just wrong. Thanks.

DIANE LEONARD: My name is Diane

Leonard. I live in Kendall Park. I'm Chairperson

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of South Brunswick Shade Tree Commission. Today is Thursday, May 20th and it is quarter to nine in the evening.

And I just want to add my support to the statements made by the South Brunswick Environmental Commission in opposition to 92 for the reasons they stated. And also I support the resolution that was passed by our Township Council and read today by Deputy Mayor, Carol Barrett.

Please do not approve this road. It's a boondoggle. A lot of money for people who will not use it because they're not going to pay the tolls. So vote no 92. Thank you very much.

BRUCE ALLEN: This is Bruce Allen on May 20th at nine forty-three. I'm a citizen of Griggstown, New Jersey. I want to talk about the plans for I-92. I think it's a really, really bad idea because it will really provide little benefit for traffic flow. The primary benefit probably would be to Princeton University, who is developing areas that were intended for schools rather than private residences, and also for their commercial facilities.

So why do we need to benefit an organization like that when there's public citizens that will

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have an adverse affect from this road. The 92 plan is going to link to Laurel Avenue, Ridge Road/Laurel Avenue area and then into Canal Road, which is already an overstressed high -- road. It's a two-lane road that comes to the Griggstown Causeway where there's a one-lane bridge and links up to River Road in Montgomery Township. This is an overstressed corridor with traffic.

In one year I had five accidents in my front yard. It's -- it's -- an amazingly dangerous road to travel with excessive speed limits for the nature of that road. It would hook straight up to this so you're going to increase the traffic on an already overstressed road which is next to the canal, and the canal is a water shed for Central New Jersey. So you're going to add traffic along a water shed, uncontrolled, and it's going to -- you know, have a devastating affect on our water supply.

The other issue is this is an historic district where George Washington marched his troop. He stayed at multiple of the local houses along the road that's actually going to connect to I-92, including Rockingham, he stayed at a house in Griggstown and he visited the Honeyman House, which is on this route also. And you know, for an

expansion of this road you'd have to destroy these historic sites.

So it just doesn't make sense for this small section of highway, which truckers probably won't even use because of the toll. And what industry connects from the Princeton Forrestal Center to --you know, the Turnpike except for Princeton University? So please block this from -- from being developed.

LLOYD GEORGE: My name is Lloyd George. Last name is spelled G-e-o-r-g-e. Today is Thursday, May 20th, 2004 at about nine forty P.M. At this point much has been said. I have very little to add.

I want to connect with two points that were made and then speak more philosophically about the changing of scenarios, between the scenario that existed in the structure of life fifty years ago to what exists today.

And the two points that were made that I want to connect with are number one, a point that was made by the gentleman from South Brunswick, that the current intention for Route 92 is a 20th century antiquity. And the other point that I would like to connect with is the estimate of well in excess of

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four hundred million dollars, perhaps even a billion dollars, by the time this project would be completed.

Approximately fifty years ago, obviously in the 1950's, under President Eisenhower, there was conceived an Interstate Highway Network nationally that would facilitate the mobility of military vehicles and troops, and also the public. Smart planning would have ensured that that were completed and that vision were accomplished during the 1960's and the 1970's as President Eisenhower and his administration had intended. Unfortunately, politics got in the way of some of those and interrupted. For example, Interstate 95 and what would have been a Route 92 connecting 206 with the New Jersey Turnpike.

What has happened is development, development of the Route 1 corridor, development of farmlands for housing, for commercial structures and so forth, much of which didn't exist then. The scenario gap that I want to describe is a picture of the structure of life at that time versus the structure of life at this time.

There was a comment made at the very beginning of this evening's hearing looking for the owner of a

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Volkswagen. Well, fifty years ago a Volkswagen Beetle was referred to as a -- (Inaudible).

Today -- today all the Volkses are very commonplace.

Fifty years ago we read about men on the moon through Jules Vernon. We've landed men on the moon multiple times. Fifty years ago maps were free and we labored over route planning. Now we get them off the Internet and you can buy a GPS system for your own car at Best Buy.

Fifty years ago people worked for corporations eight to five, eight to six or nine to five and expected to work there for life and retire at age fifty -- 65 or 66. That does not exist today. People are forced to retire early. Businesses are based in the homes. People do not even have to travel to generate revenue producing work. The telecommunication phenomenon is still in flux and still evolves.

Fifty years ago people would get to work by driving their car. Today they may walk, they may go to the basement, they may go to the office next door, they may drive some place other than their normal place of business because of multi-location work or they may telecommute. Fifty years ago we weren't considering mass transit a serious option

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because of the reliance on the automobile. Today it is. Fifty years ago there was a forty hour work week expectation with some overtime, and as I said, eight to six, nine to five. Now we have flex time.

Fifty years ago is the basis for which most planning models have evolved. The planning model that was used to calculate the need for Route 92 is rooted in the past. This is not unique to this particular model. All models are rooted in past experiences. And to the extent that we haven't experienced the future, we typically as planners make assumptions.

My concern is that the mind set and the structure of life that existed fifty years ago that identified and spoke the need for Route 92 is radically different today. The structure of life is radically different today. The forces at play are radically different today. And I must question the fundamentals on which the model is built and the assumptions and the reliability of the assumptions. And I should think that all the officials that are looking at this plan would want to seriously consider that as well.

This is not a trivial question. Error in the modeling caused us to miss the planet Mars entirely

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with a space shot a few years ago. Billions of dollars wasted. Failures of intelligence have allowed us to -- have caused us to hit wrong targets in combat with devastating consequences. The fundamentals of the planning model and assumptions are not trivial.

As to the estimate, if my father-in-law were here today, he would have taken four hundred million and multiplied it times three. One point two. His estimates have always been solid. I wish he were alive today to testify personally.

My point is, whether the road should be built or not built, I do not know. But what I am suspicious of is that the fundamental foundation on which the model and its assumptions are placed, and the situation that we face today and what we are ignorant of the future should -- must raise a question as to the feasibility technically, economically and environmentally and humanly as a -- from the development that has occurred over the last several decades justified by the expenditure of one point two billion dollars. This is a trade-off issue. What about bridges? What about the homeless? What about education? What about the deficit? So that's my point.

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 Seriously question the fundamentals of this plan and consider the options that have been articulated so eloquently by others -- others giving testimony tonight. Thank you.

CLAUDIO MAPELLI: Hello. My name is Claudio Mapelli. The spelling of the first name is C-l-a-u-d as in David i-o. Last name, M like Mary, a-p like Peter e-l-l-i. I'm a resident of Plainsboro, New Jersey. My address is 8 Silvers Lane, Plainsboro, New Jersey, 08536.

I'm making this statement on May 20th, 2004 as part of the Army Corps of Engineers' hearing about Route 92. And so my statement is directed to the attention of the Army Corps of Engineers, that regulatory branch, the Route 92 DIS -- I'm sorry, DEIS, 26 Federal Plaza, Room 1937, New York, New York, 10278-0090.

Dear Sir or Madame, I would like to voice my strong opposition to the construction of Route 92 for the following reasons. Number one: The road is not needed. Many alternatives are possible that should be considered, including those proposed by the EPA. In its most recent configuration, the road is a travesty of the original Route 92 and cannot fulfill the original goal of connecting the New

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1 Jersey Turnpike with Routes 1, 206 and Interstate 2 287.

Number two: The road will compromise environmentally sensitive areas, especially including the Plainsboro Preserve, to which I live near. It would create conditions for even more sprawl and uncontrolled development, especially along the Route 1 corridor. To think that a major roadway like Route 92 would reduce or divert traffic anywhere in its vicinity is to be ill-informed and at best, naive. Route 92 would increase traffic significantly, especially on Route 1 and on local roads, which would be used by truckers to avoid Turnpike tolls.

Number three: The Route 92 project makes a mockery of Governor McGreevey's efforts to reduce urban sprawl and curb development in New Jersey. The real solution to our traffic problems is to improve our mass transit infrastructure. This in turn would create better job -- better jobs, permanent jobs, better jobs than the jobs that would be created, only temporarily, by the Route 92 project.

Number four: Route 92, which should be better named the New Jersey Turnpike/Forrestal Connector,

is a project of special interests who have an absolute disregard of the public interest.

I urge the Governor, our elected officials, our legislators and the Army Corps to stand up to the special interests and say no to sprawl and say yes to clean air, yes to clean water and yes to a better quality of life. Thank you.

(Whereupon, this marks the end of tape 1 and the beginning of tape 2.)

JERRY KEENAN: My name is Jerry Keenan. I'm a resident of East Windsor Township, 28
Pinehurst Drive. It is -- today is May 20th. I'm here to speak at the early edition of the hearings. And as an East Windsor resident, I am looking forward to the construction of this road. I am sick and tired of having to cross east and west -- east to west and then back west to east to get back to

There are no good routes to go right now. 522 as everyone knows is a disaster. Any other choice you can come up with is not only not efficient, but also very dangerous for children in the area. There are school buses, there are homes along the way, and I am very looking forward to the construction of Route 92. And I call on the interested parties to

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1 put together plans as quickly and as efficiently as possible so we can see the construction of this road begin and be completed. Thank you very much. 3 4 GEORGE HENRY: My name is George Henry 5 Tate, Jr. The date is May the 19th. The time is 6 two fifteen. Affiliation, myself, I'm a resident of 7 South Brunswick Township. Comments, I'm for the 8 I-92 express road. I feel that the Township and the 9 people that are attending the thing here at the 10 hotel are bussed in and they're part of the 11 entourage that's related or people that's involved 12 with the politicians, whether republican or 13 democrat, it makes no difference. They got a select 14 group that runs the Township and that's it. They're 15 not interested in any kind of improvement, roads or 16 nothing else. They want to do what's convenient for 17 them.

We need something done with the roads. The I-92 is best believed that it would relieve the traffic and the congestion. That's great, but there's other problems, too. You know, small roads, DOT problems. There's a lot of traffic. There's a lot of things that needs to be done. And this thing has been going on for years, and it really needs to be adhered to. So that's about it. Thank you for

1 your time. That's about it. Did it sound all
2 right?
3 JOHN BULMER: John Bulmer, Local 825

Operating Engineers. I'm a business agent in Mercer and half of Middlesex County. I'm in favor of project 92. The traffic on this Route 1 is terrible and it does need to be addressed. The job needs to be done real soon. All I get is complaints on it. That's it.

JOSEPH KOWALSKI: Okay. Only hold this when it's ready. My name is Joe Kowalski. It's the 20th of May, nineteen -- I'm sorry, 2004. It's two forty-five in the afternoon. I'm the Chairman of the Hopewell Township Mayor's Task Force on Traffic and Trucking. That's in Hopewell, New Jersey. My address is 30 Pleasant Valley/Harbourton Road in Titusville, New Jersey.

And my comments are that I am asking you to reject the Turnpike Authority's proposed Route 92 extension to Route 1 near Princeton and Kingston. Route 92 is supposed to remove traffic from local roads, but it's common sense that 92 will just attract enough traffic to the local roads and to the west of Route 1.

The estimate of adding one thousand vehicles

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to terminate at Routes 1 will amplify the already congested region, including as far west as Hopewell Township, East Amwell, West Amwell and Lambertville. This proposal appears to be to favor the commercial development at the expense of lowering the quality of life and increasing traffic grid lock in the region. An Army Corps of Engineer DES even states these historic communities in the area would get more trucks if Route 92 is built.

Also, truck drivers wouldn't likely use a toll road when they drive for free on nearby local roads, like County Road 522. In fact, a lot of the traffic problems caused by trucks on local roads are because truck drivers avoid the high tolls on New Jersey Turnpike. Route 20 -- Route 92 violates the McGreevey Administration Policy of Fiscal Responsibility and Smart Growth. Rather than approving the roads that already have, 92 would cut through a nature preserve, wetlands and endangered species, habitats and open space and farmland.

The cost is enormous. Four hundred million estimated in 1993. That's a decade ago. It probably would be much higher in reality.

An east/west connection to Route 1 and 95 already exists just parallel a few miles south of

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1 the proposed 92. Extending County Road 522 to the Turnpike would also improve the flow of east/west 3 traffic with much smaller impacts than 92. I 4 frankly don't think it's even necessary. The money out for Route 22 would be better -- 92 rather, would 6 be spent much better to widen and remove the signals 7 from Route 1. This money would be better spent on 8 repairing and improving roads or bridges we already 9 have and increasing public transfer around Route 1. 10 We can do better than 92. We need to start with a 11 fair community based resolution process that works 12 for the whole region, not to favor some special 13 interest or commercial development groups. 14 The Route 92 DIES -- DEIS makes no mention of 15 community involvement and the decision process. It 16 is the community must live with whatever is built 17 for decades in life on and to come. 18 Please reject the Turnpike's proposal of 19 alignment of 92, and instead, use our money on 20 transportation projects that make sense to the 21 community, the environment and to the taxpayers of 22 New Jersey. Thank you.

A VOICE: Yeah. It's going. That's why I asked you to do that. And then I'm going to -- I've got your card right over here.

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A VOICE: What's the date? A VOICE: Five twenty.

VANESSA SANDOM: Thank you. My name is Vanessa Sandom. I'm Mayor of Hopewell Township. It's May 20th. It's around three -- what time is it? Three o'clock. I have to do this correctly. Three oh six.

I want to put into the record a resolution that Hopewell Township passed on May 20th, and I will simply read the end of it where we renew our opposition formally to the construction of Route 92 in its present alignment. And we refer the Army Corps of Engineers to Hopewell Township Resolutions 99-96 and 00-32 that also are in opposition to the construction of Route 92. The resolution we just passed a couple of weeks ago is 04-157. I'm going to leave that here on the record.

I also have a number of questions that I would like answered. I understand that this highway will transect the wetland creating a hazard for wildlife on the ground and in the trees. I'd like to know if this plan is -- if the road will be elevated over the entire wetland. It's possible and more than likely that this will have a negative impact on birds and other nesting birds on the ground as well.

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 I'm very concerned about the nesting bald eagles in the vicinity of Carnegie Lake that have been spotted in Sondeck Park within shouting distance of the proposed 92. Nesting bald eagles are federally endangered, and you, the Army Corps, must take this into account when finalizing your EIS.

Also, we would like to -- Hopewell Township would like to ask the Army Corps for research, to research the impact of toxic runoff on the underground aquifer that lies under proposed Route 92. This should be thoroughly researched by you and your experts. It's not currently in the study.

Additionally, most homes along the route rely upon wells and septic systems. So we need to know what impact that would have on those homes. And finally, will groundwater levels be changed by construction, thereby affecting the wells public as well as private, and the septics?

Those are my comments. I'm at (609)737-9104. Again, I'm Mayor of Hopewell Township on May 20th. Thank you.

MING LING HAH: Okay. My name is Ming Ling Hah. My -- I live in just Route 1, on the Ridge, the corner. I was in that address since

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1 1978. So I watch all the traffic almost 24 years.
2 So at the beginning when I drive from New York to my
3 address, only take it -- from Queens, only take one
4 hour and five minutes. Now take me four hours if I
5 want to go to Queens, the same place.

So I watch all the accident. I was in the corner, so I watch it. Route 1 and the Ridge Road, that has lot of accidents sometimes that go to the wall. Some -- the truck hit the people, fly in the sky. I was -- I had to be witness. So now the traffic get so heavy, when I go to train station pick my husband up, and I cannot even make a turn from the other side to this side. Either to reverse or to go all the way behind me in Kingston over there come here, come to my address. So the traffic is very, very terrible.

When I go down Wal-Mart, sometime taking me -travel always take me at least -- you know, thirty
minutes. The traffic just like now sometimes
compare New York, I think it's more heavy than New
York. When you go to Manhattan everywhere, that
traffic is terrible. And like Route 1, Ridge Road,
the corner, and the water, they keep building, so
many people move in, the South Brunswick Township
and the other, oh, the move, the residents so many.

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1 And the traffic is very, very terrible. 2 So I want Turnpike. That's good for 3 everybody. I living in here. Most people, Township people against because they living far away. They don't care. I don't know why they went against. 6 They never see the traffic. They're far away from 7 Highway 1 and they don't know. I'm the one know. 8 24 years I watch everything. Tell you the truth, we 9 really need I-92. Really, really need I-92. 10 But why in the meeting room all the people 11 talk from South Brunswick, they're all living far 12 away. At least -- I think most people living five 13 or ten miles far, they never see the traffic. So 14 you know, when you got a lot of people you need the 15 room. 16 I guarantee you they had a water floor, 17 everything. That's a dangerous corner, danger how 18 we're going from South Brunswick Township to the Sand Hill Road over there down to the Plainsboro. 19 20 Thank you. My name is Ming Ling Hah. Thank you. 21 KATHLEEN SNEEDSE: My name is Kathleen 22 Sneedse. Today is May 20th, 2004. It is three 2.3

forty in the afternoon. I am against Route 92. have lived in the Princeton Collections since 1985. I work on Route 1, 3490 U.S. Route 1, and I don't

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think that 92 is going to help. I think it's just
going to make it worse. So please do not do this.
Thank you.

SANDRA SHAPIRO: My name is Sandra
Shapiro. S-h-a-p-i-r-o. Today is May 20th, 2004.
The time is three fifty-five. I'm affiliated with
West Windsor Citizens for Transportation
Alternatives. I come to speak about Route 92, and
in South Brunswick Township, I do not believe that
to twould be a --

A VOICE: Excuse me, ma'am. You can pause it.

SANDRA SHAPIRO: I'd like to voice my opposition to Route 92 as currently proposed. I was involved in the round table for the Penns Neck area DEIS as a representative of West Windsor Citizens for Transportation Alternatives.

The Route 1 -- Route 92 funds could be used instead to look at other transportation modalities to relieve the -- the proposed Route 92 calls for the relief of congestion, improve mobility, minimize impacts on communities. All of these could be achieved by other modes, by a commute options package to encourage car pooling, to charge for parking in office parks.

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Who are we improving mobility for? The best way to improve mobility is to look at these other modes. There hasn't been enough planning for alternative methods of travel, nor has there been enough planning for -- to encourage more transit of moving goods.

One objection that I have would be the number of trucks that this will generate. I understand there will be more -- that there will be more need for moving of goods and services because of the ports and the warehousing at route -- at Exit 8-A of the Turnpike. However, if there were other modalities for moving those goods, such as on trains, that would help tremendously.

I have had the privilege of twice sighting a bald eagle near the D&R Canal in Plainsboro. The nest is apparently nearby and we can all delight in the return of endangered and threatened species to Central New Jersey. This is because of an encouragement in best management practices of the environment. And this new proposed roadway would not do that. It would destroy many acres of wetlands.

I am concerned it would pollute the recharge area, the smallest and most vulnerable aquifer in

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1 the state. It would endanger dozens of scenic and historic communities, destroy green acres, lands in 3 Plainsboro adjacent to the New Jersey Audubon Society Preserve. It would fail to relieve traffic problems in a community which bear its burden. 6 would -- (Inaudible) -- homes with heavy truck 7 traffic and be a publicly funded roadway to 8 encourage sprawl in the community. 9 I note that the roadway at Forrestal 10 Village/College Road is four-way -- four lanes wide, 11 but it has never been up to capacity in its usage. 12 I note that Route 522 has been built and it, with 13 slight modifications, could be used to relieve some 14 of the traffic. 15 We also should increase the -- Route 1 to 16 encourage people to use that way. We must use our 17 18 Jersey and get the State of New Jersey out of the 19 business of subsidizing sprawl and rather into the 20

encourage people to use that way. We must use our dollars wisely, promote fiscal responsibility in New Jersey and get the State of New Jersey out of the business of subsidizing sprawl and rather into the business of preserving land. Thank you very much.

LEONARD MILLNER: My name is Leonard J. Millner. M-i double l-n-e-r. Today is May 20, two oh oh four. The time is now four fifty-three P.M.

I'm a former Mayor of East Windsor Township, New Jersey. I was very -- that was in 1982 and

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1984. And at that time -- excuse me, prior to that I was on the Planning Board of East Windsor from about 1970 to 1980. And during my time on the council from '80 to eighty -- in the end of '88, I was active on the Planning Board also.

We were very interested in the predecessor of Route 92, which originally was supposed to go from exit 8-A over to Route 206. That -- we were working with mayors and council people and planners in the other townships along the way, and we thought we were making progress when someone up here in Monmouth County or some -- Middlesex decided that they wanted the road up here from exit 8-A over to at least Route 1, should go over to the other side of Princeton actually.

This road is very important. We worked on it and we had our alignments made up, but we -- once the road was -- I like to say stolen from us, the rights of way that were being reserved were immediately released and builders built houses in many of the rights of way so that the road couldn't possibly come back there unless we started from scratch again.

I think it's very important that this road be built, as I did back in the 1980's. Traffic has

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gotten no better, and it has gotten considerably less. The people who say that this road will bring more traffic don't recognize the fact that the traffic is going to come anyway. And most of the traffic is here already. What you really want to do is provide a way for the through traffic to get through your community without riding your local roads and congesting your local at-grade intersections.

In East Windsor we had Route 132 -- 133 I mean built. We approved that. The Hightstown -- it was the Hightstown Bypass. Although it had the name Hightstown Bypass, it did not run in Hightstown. It ran totally in East Windsor, and we wanted that road because it alleviated traffic in East Windsor, especially at the corner of Route 130 and 571. People coming from or going to Princeton could easily bypass our congested shopping areas and get over to the Turnpike or over to Route 33 and go on down toward the shore area or go north or south on the Turnpike without affecting our local roads.

And I think that we were told that the Route 92 design and location would also help us and alleviate traffic on Route 571, the Princeton Hightstown Road.

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At the beginning of my talk if I said that this road was -- that our road was to go to 8-A, it was to go from 8 to Route 206 in Princeton. I'm not sure. I may have misspoken at that point.

But I just want to go on record again as being totally in favor of this road. East Windsor people are in favor of this road. I think our council is in favor of this road. And it is important that the road be built.

People who are complaining that it will bring noise and pollution I'm afraid are in fear of the bogeyman. They have set up a straw man and they are now trying to use that as a way to stop the road because they're afraid it might bring traffic. But it won't. It will actually alleviate traffic. I'm sure the Hightstown Bypass has brought no traffic into East Windsor or Hightstown. It has relieved us of our problems by having the trucks and the traffic going, as I said before, from the Turnpike or Route 33 over in Middlesex coming through and being able to get beyond East Windsor at least or almost beyond East Windsor without affecting our local roads and intersections.

The noise and pollution problems were handled in East Windsor. There were people afraid of noise,

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 and sound barriers were put up. To my understanding, there's working very well.

So once again, I want to be on record as being totally in favor of this road and hope that you will not be frightened off by people who are raising bogeyman, like the environmental issue which the road was originally moved up to its present location from where it was when it was going by east or through East Windsor was moved up here because at that point you proved that there were fewer or almost no problems with -- with the pollution or many fewer problems with the groundwater basins. Thank you for your attention.

Just a P.S. that I had forgotten. This is Len Millner continuing. I'd forgotten to mention that I feel that this roadway will alleviate the terrible traffic congestion on Route 1 and also on Route 130 by allowing people to get to the Turnpike without having to travel on those roads if they're coming from the Princeton or even Lawrenceville or North and South Brunswick areas.

My daughter now lives in South Brunswick, and when they go to the Turnpike going north, they go up Route 1, and that road is terribly congested all the way to New Brunswick. If this road is built, they

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would get on in South Brunswick and move unimpeded and without impeding other local traffic to the Turnpike at exit 8-A.

Route 130 is also congested. I had to drive my daughter to school -- or my granddaughter to school this past week early in the morning because she was staying with us for a few days, and I'd have to wait two traffic light cycles on Route 130 in order to get through a traffic light to go to the next light and have to wait there.

I feel that by getting some of that traffic off of that road -- because a lot of it was coming up toward -- moving north toward Route 32 to get over to the Turnpike. If this road had been built, they wouldn't have been on 130. They would have come right across on 92 right to the Turnpike, and it would have been a wonderful relief of congestion. Thank you.

Oh, and the people who are against this road are saying that it will bring more traffic. They don't understand the traffic is here. The traffic will continue to come here. And by getting the through traffic off your local roads, you'll save the local roads from the congestion that they —that they fear. Thanks again for your attention.

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1 KATHLEEN PRINTON: My name is Kathleen 2 Printon. It is May 20th, 2004. The time is five 3 ten. And my affiliation is that I'm a Kingston 4 resident for over ten years, and I adamantly oppose 5 Route 92 coming through the historic town of 6 Kingston.

I live about four houses off of Laurel Avenue, and I do already hear the trucks from Track Brock driving by, and I can't even imagine the intensity of the noise of our village with all the trucks and excess cars coming off Route 92.

I urge you to please reconsider and use Route 522, which is a wonderful alternative, a very wide three-lane highway at many points. I -- you know, at this point we're in a deficit to begin with, our state, and I don't think that we need to spend this kind of money on a road that would completely disrupt one small town that has a very historic background. So I just wanted to show my strong opposition to Route 92. Thank you.

REGINA POWOROZNEK: My name is Regina Falbow Poworoznek. Today is five twenty. It is seven forty-ish, I think. I'm a home owner. I live in Kingston. And my comment is, I think -- I wish someone had come out and talked to the local

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truckers that go and use the quarry. If someone goes to the Kingston Deli or to the Main Street Cafe and talks with these people, their suppliers will not give them the extra money to use the Turnpike connection.

Therefore, why are you building this just to bring more pollutants into our air, more traffic? I have a child with asthma and I do not appreciate this road coming through. And I will continue to fight it along with my neighbors. Thank you very much.

CAROL PASZAMANT: My name is Carol Paszamant. P as in Peter, a-s as in Sam, z as in zebra, a-m as in Mary, a-n as in Nancy, t as in Tom. It's May 20th, 2004 at eight P.M.

I am a resident of North Brunswick Township and a lifelong resident of Middlesex County. I'm here to state my opposition to this proposed Route 92. I feel that it's a boondoggle that we as taxpayers cannot afford. Trucks may or may not use this once it's built, but in any case, its cost cannot be justified. This proposal will not mitigate sprawl, but increase it. Plainsboro has been counting on this road and has planned or really plotted its course at the detriment of its northern

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neighbor, South Brunswick. We do not need more
noads in this region, we need less development.
Thank you.

FILOMENA RUSSO: My name is Filomena Russo. It is May 20th at eight fifteen. I live at 34 Sycamore place in Kingston. I have been a resident there for 13 years.

My biggest concern at this point is that you will not listen to what's been presented to you and that you will not do what I hope is your job, which is to truly and honestly assess all the facts and do the correct thing and not give them a wetland permit and not allow this to continue.

We are destroying every possible village that we have in this state. And unfortunately we don't have the power, the money or political wherewithal to fight this. And please restore my faith in the system. Please restore my faith in your job and do the correct thing. Thank you.

MARK RODGERS: Yes. My name is Mark Rodgers, R-o-d-g-e-r-s, speaking on behalf of me and my wife Paula Brown, B-r-o-w-n. Today is May 20th. The time is roughly eight o'clock.

We are both opposed to the permitting of Route 92, the proposed Route 92, on grounds which include

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the increase in traffic, the increase in water and air pollution and noise pollution that would result, and the increase in cost to the municipalities involved.

I commute from Somerset through Deans to Yardville, New Jersey on Route 130 every day, excuse me, five days a week, and I've already experienced the traffic congestion on Route 130. And I'm sure that the Route 1 terminus on exit 8-A would only add to that and worsen it. It's obvious that some of the alternatives, like widening Route 1 or uhm, simply making it illegal for the already illegal truck traffic to travel on local roads might be a way to mitigate the problems instead of constructing this costly boondoggle.

So I urge Governor McGreevey and the State Department of Environmental Protection to oppose the Route 92, and my wife feels the same way.

RICHARD POWOROZNEK: Okay. My name is Richard Poworoznek. Today is May 20th. The time is eight fifteen, and I'm just representing myself as a concerned citizen.

My comments this evening -- and I've been to these hearings probably for the last eight to ten years. The last one that was held on these

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premises, it was the Holiday Inn, now it's the Radison, at the start of the Environmental Impact Statement. This is such an ill-conceived idea that is being driven by monied interest in Princeton and the surrounding areas. This is not a viable road for any means whatsoever, other than to support the development of the remaining open spaces in Middlesex County.

This particular road is going to destroy not only wetlands in the road's path, but it's going to destroy sensitive and historical revolutionary sites through the cross traffic that it's going to create through the Historic Village of Kingston, and from people trying to go back and forth off this road to the western and north-western areas.

This is an ill-conceived road as well, because the conceived notion is that people will be willing to pay three dollars and fifty cents to go six miles. Unfortunately, most people will not opt to pay that. It was back in 1993 when the state government increased tolls on the Turnpike that we saw a dramatic increase in the amount of local traffic, including truck traffic, on Route 1. It's not the solution to the problem.

The last point I want to bring up is, I

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understand the Army Corps of Engineers is in the business of building things. Unfortunately, you are quite bias against this particular situation because you really are not looking at the total impact of the road. Your swath of study does not go far enough to the north and to the west, and you're really only concentrating on a small local area.

And I hope you're taking into consideration the likely buildouts that will occur as a result of this road. Those buildouts are going to slow traffic even further, and they're not going to increase the traffic flow. Princeton University, who owns a number of acreages near the outlet of this road on Route 1 and down through the Route 1 corridor has had a huge money interest in having this road built.

The no-exit road that six miles -- it was originally designed for a six-mile road to Route 1, now has planned on at least four and possibly six exits to accommodate the off-ramping onto office parks and other developments planned as a result of this road.

We in South Brunswick have been fighting gasoline dealers and gasoline merchants who want to make large investments of gasoline stations for

vehicles coming off this road. They would not be wanting to do this unless they felt that this road was going to be built.

So at the end of the day, and I want to conclude my comments, is that this road hurts and destroys sensitive wetlands. It will hurt and destroy sensitive historical sites. It does not have, through your analysis, a wider swath of the impact both for traffic and environment. In addition, you're putting an unfair burden on the amount of delivery truck traffic to build this road through the local roads.

So on top of the fact that you're allowing this construction to continue, that's technically just a large jobs program for the -- for the construction industry as well as a private driveway to Princeton University future development, you are -- you're in the process of harming the local economy by actually forcing an additional investment of road improvement and maintenance.

We have heard additions and large amounts of approximately one to two million dollars of fill that needs to take place to build this road. Well, all that fill has to come to these construction sites through the local roads that you think can't

handle traffic today. Well, fortunately they will
further not handle traffic to the destruction of
those local roads through all this fill delivery
that will have to take place.

So I hope you will reconsider your decision. I hope the decision will not be granted to issue the permit. I hope that people will understand that environmental protection does not continue with the building of additional roads. It only exacerbates the already fragile situation.

The four to five hundred million dollars it will cost to build this road can more than adequately, adequately be spent to improve Route 1 and interchange and Dey Road connections that will certainty increase the flow of traffic without this additional situation.

Thank you much for your time. I hope you are listening to the people who are coming tonight and not being whitewashed by other ta -- by other interests in this battle. Thank you.

20 interests in this battle. Thank you.
21 WILLIAM FLEMER: My name is William
22 Flemer. I own the property home at 1004 Ridge Road,
23 Kingston, New Jersey. Today is the 20th I believe
24 of May. It's approximately eight thirty P.M. and I
25 would like to speak in opposition to the

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 construction of Route 92 because of the profound negative impact that is sure to result on the Town of Kingston, specifically on Ridge Road were my home is.

Ridge Road traffic is already extremely heavy. It's a poorly designed and undersized road for the traffic that already exists, and the possibility to anticipate traffic being dumped on Route 1, westbound traffic and eastbound traffic, it has no other choice. If it wants to continue west or east from the terminus of 92 on Route 1 other than Ridge Road, Raymond Road and other local Kingston Roads, the affect on this would be disastrous for Kingston quality of life and traffic patterns. And it is my understanding that the -- such affects on Kingston are not adequately addressed by the studies that have been taken, performed to date.

So I would like to add my voice to the chorus of those opposing the construction of Route 92. Thank you.

SUSAN EDELMAN: My name is Susan Edelman. Today is one -- what is it? It's Thursday May 20th, and it is approximately eight thirty P.M. I am a resident of South Brunswick. And I was trying to think of the correct analogy for this

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road. And finally just a moment ago it popped into my head.

If a couple is getting married, they're very much in love, but all of a sudden something changes. They break up. The reason for the wedding is not there anymore. Do people still have a wedding ceremony and reception? No, they do not. And the same thing is true for this road. The reason that this road was going to be built does not exist, so the road should not exist. Thank you.

GERI LUONGO: My name is Geri Luongo. It is May 20th at eight fifty P.M. I'm a resident of Kingston.

And basically I sat through this afternoon's sessions and this evening I wanted to comment but they're ongoing, so I decided to take this form.

After listening to the Plainsboro Officials speaking, it seems very simple. The simplified to me is that they want it, South Brunswick doesn't, so why doesn't the Corps give a -- issue a permit for this 92 to begin in Plainsboro? I mean that would solve all the problems.

But basically the issues and the needs surrounding the construction of Route 22 are complicated. They're confusing and somewhat

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tenuous. As I read past reports and articles and perused documentation, I was further from the rationalization and the reasoning to why Route 22 --Route 92 is needed. I looked for answers to how -and how it would really serve to the best and the highest interests of the people of New Jersey, and more importantly, to the communities and the regions surrounding the proposed project. But I failed to find a viable and responsible answer to this question in any of the documentation.

There are many questions and concerns that I would like the new EIS to address. First and foremost is why? How will Route 92 better meet the current and future demands of the area, of the region, and of the region, than the newly constructed Route 522 in the alternate roadways? This access was planned and built just for the purposes of providing an easy access route to New Jersey Turnpike at 8-A and meet future development and growth needs in the area. Why do we need another access only a couple of miles away?

Secondly, even if the new EIS determines feasibility for Route 92, why should we build it? Why should we continue the past industrial-type growth trends of highway and roadway development

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when today, we have the knowledge and technology to do things differently. This knowledge that we can draw upon today, especially considering the past mistakes, the impacts of our past actions. Appoint us accountable and we must be responsible in our planning and construction projects for the future.

Just because it can be done and impact studies may be designed to justify it, doesn't make it right for our lifetime or for future generations to come. This type of growth is irresponsible. Just one year ago I moved to the Village of Kingston from Perth Amboy, which is known as the crossroads, because it does have accessibility to the major highways: Route 9, 35, yes, 1, I-287, 440, New Jersey Turnpike and the Garden State Parkway. Perth Amboy has easy access, I must say, and it is convenient to any place you need to drive your automobile. And the multiple choices of roadways provided easy movement for goods via the trucking system.

But there are major quality of life issues for everyone living in that area. When two small foster children came to live in our home in Perth Amboy, I considered the area in which we lived. I accepted the responsibility to mother and care for and protect these children and to do what was in their

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best interests.

After 25 years of living with truck and automobile congestion, we moved to Kingston for what I thought would be space, freedom, ability to walk safely, and a better place to raise our children. However, I soon discovered that Kingston was already in trouble.

As a resident I picked up mail from my post office -- post box at the post office located on Route 27. When walking to the post office with my four-year old daughter, I was astounded by the traffic which sped in both directions on the narrow roadway of Academy. We have to carefully maneuver crossing the road to walk to the post office. Academy and Ridge Roads are used as pass-through roads. And the congestion now is more than these old time country roads ever were thought to have to

I can't even imagine encouraging more through traffic on these roads with the construction and convenience of Route 92. The impact in this area has not been addressed and is well beyond the study.

Since the roads that connect west and east run right through Kingston, this is a vital point that must be thoroughly taken under consideration when

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1 the new EIS is done. These roadways are extremely narrow. They're old country roads. They cannot 3 endure much more traffic. It is very difficult to turn out on Euclid eastwardly onto Academy in a standard sized automobile or a mini-van because you 6 must go into two lanes of traffic to make the turn. 7 Many times I'm stuck waiting for the Route 27 8 traffic light to change and both lanes of the 9 roadway to be clear so I can pull out of my own 10 neighborhood street.

The small neighborhood access roads must also be included in this study. You don't need any type of engineering degree, planning degree to know that the construction of Route 92 is wrong. Just because of financial interests of economic growth of Plainsboro or Princeton University, it is wrong to do this to the people in the area. And I think that you really need to listen to what the people need. Please do not issue the permit. Thank you.

19 Please do not issue the permit. Thank you.
20 TRACEY POST-ZWICKER: My name is Tracey
21 Post-Zwicker. P-o-s-t hyphen Z-w-i-c-k-e-r. It's
22 May 20th, 2004, nine thirty P.M. I'm a resident of
23 Kingston, New Jersey, and I just want to say I
24 oppose Route 92, I think for all the reasons that
25 have been stated at the hearing. Personally, it

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will have an incredible negative impact on my quality of life and that of my family's. I think we need to be more creative, find a better solution, and I urge the Army Corps to do that work. Thank you.

ROBERT GERAGHTY: My name is Robert

7 Geraghty. It's five twenty, 2004. It is now 8 approximately nine forty. I am a resident of South 9 Brunswick. I have been a resident of South 10 Brunswick for forty years. And I'd just like to 11 pass one comment on, that it's almost ludicrous to 12 think that 522 is not a major consideration for what 13 an east/west corridor should be. The road is 14 already there. And to put in 92 to parallel 522 is 15 a huge waste of funds and absolutely not necessary. 16 Thank you.

MADELON STEWART: Good evening. This is Madelon Stewart. It's Thursday, May 20th, 2004, and it's 20 minutes of ten.

I'm affiliated with PRIDE, which is an organization of home owners in the Raymond Road area. There are about two hundred houses, so almost three hundred adults and more children.

We're very, very concerned about Route 92. We believe that it will negatively impact traffic on

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1 Raymond Road. But that's not the only reason we're concerned about it. We think that there needs to be 3 regional planning to alleviate the kind of congestion that we have in our area, and we are absolutely, vehemently for having -- convening a round table, such as they convened for the Millstone Bypass, to resolve some of these issues.

South Brunswick has Route 522, and certainly Plainsboro has Schalks Crossing Road, which connects up with Dey Road and which would make another east/west connector, and we believe that a network of roads east/west is the way to go.

And I believe that what this will do will only bring more trucks to Route 1, which is not what any of us want. Thank you very much.

A VOICE: May 20th, 2004. The time is nine fifty P.M. No affiliation. I'm a citizen of Plainsboro.

My comments are thus: Even though Plainsboro Township voted in favor of this highway, I am not in favor of the highway. I'm not an engineer. I'm not an environmental analyst. I have been involved in analyses and the studies of business nature in the past and I know that a logical approach is also best, but there are some times when you need to

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bring in some common sense. And my common sense tells me a few things. Number one, being a resident of this area for oh, about 21 years, or Central Jersey and Plainsboro in particular, I know that truck drivers on the Turnpike like to beat the tolls as much as they can. And one of the ways they do that in the northeast corridor is by jumping off the Turnpike and going down Route 1 and jumping onto 95 and going further on down into the Washington area, Baltimore, down into Florida.

92 would only give them an additional chance to jump off the Turnpike and beat some tolls, jump onto Route 1, go right down 95 a short distance, five miles or so, whatever it is, jump onto 95, which is a free route all the way into the southeast. We certainty don't need any more traffic on Route 1 because it's not designed to handle the amount that it has now.

I'd also like to say regarding east/west alleviation of traffic concerning Route 92, which was its original function, whether it was fifty, sixty years ago, but addressing that concern, again, I think a bit of common sense seems to apply.

I was wondering what all the fuss was about with the traffic east/west in Plainsboro, so one

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1 morning I took some time at rush hour and went down around -- oh, I guess about eight, eight fifteen, 3 somewhere in that range, to Princeton Meadow Shopping Center, which is on Plainsboro Road, and I drove with the traffic. And there was a bit of 6 traffic. I drove with the traffic up to Schalks 7 Crossing Road where it broke, and it took me all of 8 about five minutes when the trip would normally take 9 perhaps about -- oh, I don't know, one or two 10 minutes.

It seems to me that a few minutes extra time on everybody's part that travels that road isn't enough to spend three hundred or four hundred million dollars just to cut off a few minutes travel time through the -- the most traffic part of Plainsboro. Those are my comments. Thank you very much.

18 EDMUND LUCIANO: My name is Ed Luciano. 19 Today's date is May the 20th. The time is ten 20 twenty-eight on Thursday evening. My affiliation is 21 not only as a South Brunswick Township resident, but 22 also as a councilman. I have been the Mayor, the 2.3 Former Mayor, Deputy Mayor, been on the Council, 24 been on Planning Board and been on the Zoning Boards 25 I guess with an affiliation of over ten or fifteen

1 years. So I'm somewhat familiar with the planning 2 process and so forth.

Several questions that I have, and I spoke about these a little bit earlier this evening, and I'll start with them in order. They may not be the order that I spoke at the podium.

Number one: Everyone seems to be concerned with sprawl, but if you were to look at the Route 1 corridor, and especially between New Brunswick and down to Quaker Bridge through Plainsboro, you will see the sprawl not only with townhomes and condos, but also with commercial building, office building, office research development.

A lot of the homes that lie behind the office research area on Route 1 were purchased by the people who work in those buildings along Route 1. The sprawl is already there, and it's a promise that Route 92 would be built. So even before it became a reality, the planning process in neighboring Plainsboro, going down to the Windsors and south of us, was to build up those areas along Route 1 anticipating that there would be relief from Route 92

So my question for the most part is, where has the traffic patterns come from now that we know the

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development of those areas, past, present and what the future is? Has anyone looked at the sprawl, the additional sprawl and the additional traffic? And that traffic would be coming off of Route 1 north and south.

The second question that I do have deals with the residual environmental damage that during the construction of the Route 92, the wetlands that are immediately surrounding that area, they will be damaged and they will be affecting in the wildlife as well as any wetlands that are in that particular area.

Speaking of wetlands, from what I understand there has never been a successful wetlands built to the tune of I think what we're looking at -- the Turnpike is proposing the construction of a 57 acre wetland north and south of the proposed alignment east of High Press Road. I would like to know where in New Jersey has a reconstructed wetlands of such size been located, and how long ago and what stage of life is it in? And is it considered to be successful or not? Because if the 57 acres of wetlands is going to be used to justify the removal of natural wetlands, we should have some degree of confidence and proof that the 57 acre wetland will

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1 survive.

So I would like to know, questions as to is there one of that size and scope in New Jersey? Where is it? How old is it? And is it a success or not? The Corps has commented once before that they have not had one of this size to -- to examine. So how could they have put remarks in the DEIS on a wetlands construction that they don't have any -- any experience with?

I'm also concerned that during the building of Route 92 there's going to be large vehicles. They'll be diesel engines most likely. They will be giving out diesel particulates. These diesel vehicles also drip a lot of oil, hydraulic oil and grease and so forth, and I'm concerned about the affect of the aquifers that are in the area. That also was not tended to by the DEIS.

So I would like to know what is going to be the impact of the aquifers as a result of these large vehicles moving dirt and stone and concrete around disturbing the area to build Route 92.

The third comment that I have is I'd like to know the study that was done using the South Brunswick Township Master Plan. I'd like to know, A, if the Army Corps was aware that there was a

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South Brunswick Traffic Master Plan and a Growth Master Plan. Because we do have DEIS studies, and we, for the most part, layer by layer can reconstruct South Brunswick Township, and nowhere in the DIS does it mention that. I would like to know why not. And if they did not know that existed, I would like them to use the DIS, and then to revise their findings regarding aquifer damage and wetland damage and recharging and so forth, having that particular information available to them.

Also, the roadway situation, the travel -- the master plan dealing with the travelling and of the roads. The DEIS has taken into account nothing regarding intersection improvements and so forth to move traffic in and around South Brunswick Township. It also took nothing into account in the South Brunswick Township Traffic Master Plan that talked about traffic.

Most of the traffic in South Brunswick is passing through South Brunswick to go to the north and to go to the south. The primary reason why we have so many trailers on Route 1 going south or going north is because they get off at 9-A, which is close to one, and they take that all the way down to where they can hit 95 or 295 and save the toll.

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So I'd like to know why the Army Corps would believe that that mind set would change and that the -- the truck drivers as well as the drive -- car drivers would pay an additional toll coming off of the Turnpike to go six point seven miles when they avoid the toll up around exit 9-A in New Brunswick.

So I'm concerned about the traffic study, where they got their numbers from and what was taken into account as to why Route 1 traffic was growing as it has, and did it take into account that the growth has been such ever since there's been a -- a toll increase.

Furthermore, on Route 1 going north and south, has it been taken into account that right where 92 will be dumped, it's still a two-lane highway. My question would be, why would you take an already congested highway system, add the additional traffic that's stated in the DEIS onto -- onto Route 1 and -- Route 1 north and south.

The situation is you're going to -- you're just going to exasperate the Route 1 traffic problem in and around that entire area. So before 92 is built, I believe that there needs to be many, many improvements in the local areas, the intersections and so forth. And of course, Route 1 needs to be

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widened to at least four lanes, with the one lane being used to get on and off or get in and out of the corporate parks that are planned and those that are in existence.

Route 522 and Route 133, they do exist currently. They are two major east/west roadway systems. Route -- South Brunswick Township has built Route 522 and it's a four-lane road, and it runs east/west. It runs actually from Cranbury Road all the way through to Route 27.

I'd like to know why the DEIS did not study the cost and the alternative of hooking the Turnpike up with 522 down near Cranbury Road and use that as the east/west artery. I believe that should be studied, not only from environmental areas, but as well as the financial areas and the disturbance areas, as well as the traffic-flow areas.

Also, I'm very concerned about the cost. A bond came out at three -- a hundred and fifty million. I believe that that bond has been exhausted. By my own estimates, I believe that the cost of this enterprise is going to be over one billion dollars to build a six point seven mile roadway that will be tolled. It will have a toll coming off the Turnpike and a toll coming off of 92

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to access Route 1. I do not believe people are going to take advantage of that roadway because of the toll. And according to the studies, I do not believe also that there's going to be a savings of time as was indicated in the study.

So therefore, I would like to have a study that would show the time savings between using 522 and 133 verses using Route 92. And 522 is a four-lane road that's free, as is 133.

So I believe we need to know, will an access to 522 off the Turnpike change the character of the traffic? And if it will, how would it compare it to 92? And in fact, would 522 and 133 be a less costly alternative and a more efficient alternative to Route 92? Route 522 would provide access from the north and Route 133 would provide access from the south.

So in my final point that I would like to make regarding the money issue. We know three hundred and fifty million was on the first bond. I believe that this entire project is going to cost one billion dollars or more. My concern is simply that that one billion dollars, if we did a study, we can take the balance of what it would cost to link up 522 and use that to improve the local roadway

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systems so that there would be easier access east and west to Route 1.

I would also pose a question as to why there wasn't a study and a strong recommendation that Route 1 be widened to four lanes before 92 ever is built. And I think the most important questions here that has not been addressed, is simply that of environmental conditions regarding the aquifers, regarding the wetlands, regarding the air quality, because during the building of Route 92 and after the building of 92, car fumes and diesel particulates will be affecting I believe the quality of the food that is being grown in active farms that currently lie along the Route 92 alignment.

So I do believe that the DEIS has left a number of questions unanswered. And I believe that they should be answered, should be addressed. This way we can get a total picture as to is 522 and 133 the alternative that links both highways, that links the Turnpike to Route 1, and a far less cost than what's proposed from the Turnpike?

And, I also would say that in terms of the highway, Route 92 is going to be elevated maybe fifteen feet or more. That elevation is nowhere in any of the Local Townships. So South Brunswick

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Township, predominately a farming community and a residential community, now will start to look more like Elizabeth, New Jersey than it does in our Master Plan.

So my question is, was our Master Plan Read? Was it taken into consideration? How was it applied? And what were the conclusions drawn as to the total impact of 92 on traffic, on environmental, on aquifers, and on the local roads, yes, and the impact on the local road systems.

I believe that the cost and all the other factors will make 522 the better alternative. So what we need is a full-blown study of an alternative to 92, which is 522. That has not been done. I'd like to know why it hasn't been done. Because 522 was known to be built, and it's one year away from being completed to Cranbury Road, and why that cannot be used to connect it to the Turnpike.

I believe that road will provide the relief that's seen and needed, because I do believe that the north/south traffic is going to increase just as a nature of growth in the Township, 92, which is only exasperated down where it meets Route 1.

These are my comments. If you need to reach me, my home phone is (732)297-2234 and my office

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      phone is (732)777-3644. I know I ramble a bit, but
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      you know what my questions are and it's late, so
      forgive me for rambling. Thank you.

(Whereupon, the tape concludes.)
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1	CERTIFICATE
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4	I, MARIA GEORGELES, a Certified Shorthand
5	Reporter and Notary Public of the State of New
6	Jersey, do hereby certify that the foregoing is a
7	true and accurate transcript of the stenographic
8	notes of the tape-recorded proceeding as taken by
9	me, in the above entitled matter on the date and
10	place hereinbefore set forth.
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14	MARIA GEORGELES, C.S.R.
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